

Place in News - Japan

Context: The Prime Minister of India is currently on an official visit to Japan for the 15th India–Japan Annual Summit, marking his inaugural meeting with Japanese Prime Minister Shigeru Ishiba, aimed at enhancing the Special Strategic and Global Partnership.



About Japan:

- **Location:** An island nation situated in East Asia, positioned in the North Pacific Ocean, to the east of China, Korea, and Russia.





- **Capital:** Tokyo, recognized as one of the most populous and modern cities globally.
- **Neighbouring Nations:** It is bordered to the west by the Sea of Japan (East Sea), which separates it from Korea, China, and Russia, while the Pacific Ocean lies to the east and south, and the East China Sea is located to the southwest.

Geographical Features:

- **Islands:** Japan consists of four primary islands — Honshu (the largest), Hokkaido, Kyushu, and Shikoku — in addition to smaller island groups such as the Ryukyu, Izu, Bonin, and Volcano Islands.
- **Mountains:** Approximately 80% of the land is mountainous, characterized by frequent volcanic activity. Mount Fuji, standing at 3,776 meters, is the highest and most renowned peak.
- **Rivers & Valleys:** The rivers are typically short and fast-flowing, creating narrow valleys and fertile deltaic plains, including the Kantō, Nōbi, and Osaka regions.
- **Climate & Vegetation:** The region experiences abundant rainfall and a mild climate, which fosters lush forests, rice fields, and fruit orchards, despite the limited availability of arable land.
- **Geology:** Situated on the Pacific “Ring of Fire”, Japan is susceptible to earthquakes, tsunamis, and volcanic eruptions.